### **SPaG** Friday 15<sup>th</sup> January 2021

subordinate phrase possession Colon adjective punctuation prefix tense preposition prefix adverb suffix apostrophe contraction pronoun article ionym SVI

#### Warm up game Quickwrite – nouns Remember a <u>noun</u> is a person, place, animal or thing.

Find a timer and set it to one minute. Either write down or say to the screen all the **nouns** you can see in the room you are in at the moment.



Pause the video to do the game

# How many types of sentence can you think of?



#### Have a think.

#### Sentence Structures

- Simple
- Compound
- Complex

• There are many others, but for the time being we'll stick with these three.

#### Today's focus – Simple Sentences

 Just because the word 'simple' is in the title, doesn't mean we have to use simple vocabulary.

• Everyone writes simple sentences all the time, without even realising it.

#### The man rubbed his stomach!



### The man **rubbed** his stomach!



- short sentence gives dramatic impact / evokes a feeling from the reader
- one verb
- exclamation mark emphasises feeling

#### The man rubbed his stomach.

A full stop could be used and it would still be a simple sentence.

However...

#### The man rubbed his stomach!

When an exclamiation mark is used, it emphasises how hungry he is. It is more sophisticated and more effective.

#### Using simple sentences effectively

Sometimes when you write, you tell the reader exactly how the character is feeling. E.g. Jemima was happy.

Today, we're going to experiment suggesting a feeling and giving dramatic impact. Let's change Jemima was happy. to Jemima's eyes sparkled!

#### Sad



## Take the emotion 'Sad' – think about how you know some is feeling sad, but don't use the actual word.



Have a think.

#### Here are some ideas

- Tom sat alone!
- Her smile fell!
- Laura was silent!
- The girl fell in a puddle of her own tears! His shoulders slouched!

The above all suggest sadness but none of them use the word 'sad'.

#### Your turn...

Take the emotion 'happy'.

- 1. Think about how you can show the character is happy without using the actual word.
- Consider facial expressions, body language and actions that your character could do.
- 3. I'll start you off, Nathaniel jumped for joy!

Write (at least) ten of your own 'happy' sentences.





Today we've focussed on simple sentences with exclamation marks for effect.