

Policy for Inclusion and Special Educational Needs

SENCO Mrs G Jury-Sofi

SEND Governor Mrs C Chater

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Contents

I. Aims

West Borough Primary School's Policy for Inclusion and Special Educational Needs aims to:

• Ensure our school fully implements national legislation and Kent Local Authority's guidance and expectations.

Sets out how our school will:

- Support pupils with SEND ensuring our best endeavours to provide the appropriate provision to enable positive outcomes.
- Provide an inclusive environment that enables pupils to access all aspects of school life alongside their peers.
- Provide pupils with the skills and attributes that enable them to become confident individuals who can successfully live fulfilling lives.
- Support pupils with SEND to realise their aspirations and achieve their best.
- Communicate with pupils with SEND and their parents or carers ensuring co-production and seek pupil and parent or carer voices to fully involve them in decision making and discussions to support their child's provision.
- Communicate and explain the roles and responsibilities of key school and external professionals who are supporting the provision for pupils with SEND.
- Ensure the SEND Policy is understood and implemented consistently by all staff and is monitored by the Governing Body.

At West Borough Primary School, all pupils irrespective of need access a broad and balanced curriculum which is delivered through high quality inclusive teaching to enable every pupil to make progress and reach their full potential socially, emotionally and academically. When required to do so, the school/academy will make reasonable adjustments to support pupils with SEND. The school/academy set high expectations and aspirations for each individual pupil, working together with them, and their parents/carers to ensure that pupils with SEND become confident and independent children and young people who are able to successfully transition to the next phase of their education or adult life.

2. Legislation and Guidance

This policy is written in line with:

The regulation associated with:

- Children and Families Act 2014 Part 3: Children And Families Act 2014 Part 3
- Special Educational needs and Disability (SEND) Code of Practice 2015:
- The Special Educational Needs and Disability Regulations 2014: <u>The Special Educational Needs and Disability Regulations 2014</u>
- Equality Act 2010: Equality Act 2010
- School Admission Code 2021 School Admission Code 2021

The School Information Regulations: Updated 24/10/24

https://www.gov.uk/guidance/what-maintained-schools-must-publish-online

➤ Governance in Maintained Schools Handbook 2024: Governance in Maintained Schools

Kent Local Authority:

The Local Authority's local offer

The Local Authority's Offer can be found in the SEND Information Report

https://www.kent.gov.uk/education-and-children/special-educational-needs
Countywide Approach to Inclusive Education (CATIE)
A Countywide Approach to Inclusive Education (kelsi.org.uk)

What does inclusion mean in Kent?

'As the champion of families, children, and young people our collective priorities are to be certain that all children and young people are engaged with and included in the provision of high-quality inclusive education. Ensuring that, whatever their circumstance or ability, our children have a sense of belonging, feel respected, are valued for who they are and develop the knowledge and skills required for adult life. In doing so, we strive to achieve a continuous improvement in standards, a significant narrowing of achievement gaps for vulnerable groups of learners and a wholly inclusive education system which ensures:

- **Equitable access for all.** Sufficient, appropriate, quality education provision is available for all children and young people in Kent.
- **No child is left behind.** All children and young people are supported to be engaged fully in their education.
- Effective collaboration. There is collaboration and multi-agency working providing a self-informing, sustainable system which supports the education of all.' (KCC: CATIE p 2-3)

<u>Special Educational Needs Mainstream Core Standards (ordinarily available provision):</u>

<u>Special Educational Needs Mainstream Core Standards</u>

The Mainstream Core Standards:

- Sets out the provision that the Local Area has agreed should be ordinarily available for Children and Young People with SEND
- Provides guidance and advice to support schools to meet the needs of and include Children Young People with SEND
- Provides clear guidance to schools on the statutory duties regarding the inclusion of Children and Young People with SEND

Provides information to all stakeholders on the work of schools in relation to the inclusion of Children and Young People with SEND.

The school are working towards the ultimate goal of growing independent young people as they prepare for adulthood. All provision and support at West Borough Primary Schoolo works towards achieving the Kent Children and Young People Outcomes Framework



Our SEND policy should be read in conjunction with our school's policies published on our website:

- > SEN Information Report:
- Safeguarding policy:
- > Behaviour Policy: add website link
- > Equality Policy: add website link
- > Accessibility Plan: add website link
- > Attendance and punctuality policy: Add website link

3. Definitions

Definition of SEN:

'A child or young person has SEN if they have a learning difficulty or disability which calls for special educational provision to be made for him or her.

A child of compulsory school age or a young person has a learning difficulty if he or she:

- Has a significantly greater difficulty in learning than the majority of others of the same age, or
- Has a disability which prevents or hinders him or her from making use of facilities of a kind generally provided for others of the same age in mainstream schools to mainstream post-16 institutions'

(DFE/DOH 2015: 15-16)

Definition of Disability:

'Many children and young people who have SEN may have a disability under the Equality Act 2010- that is '..a physical or mental impairment which is a long-term and substantial adverse effect on their ability to carry out normal day-to-day activities.' This definition provides a low threshold and includes more children than many realise: 'Long term' is defined as a 'year or more' and substantial' is defined as' more than minor or trivial'. This definition includes sensory impairments such as those affecting sight or hearing and long-term health conditions such as asthma, diabetes, epilepsy, and cancer. Children and

young people with such conditions do not necessarily have SEN, but there is sufficient overlap between disabled children and young people and those with SEN. Where a disabled child or young person requires a special educational provision, they will also be covered by the SEN definition' (DfE/DOH 2015: 16)

Special Educational Needs Register:

At West Borough Primary School, the SENCO will regularly review the SEN register as part of the Graduated Approach. The SENCO will work in co-production with parents/carer and if required key external professionals to ensure high quality SEN provision is in place, informing parents/carers of any changes that have been agreed. School staff will also be informed, and records updated accordingly on the appropriate school system. A diagnosis does not necessarily mean that a pupil will be placed on the SEN register if the universal and targeted provision the pupil is accessing is enabling them to make good progress.

Special Educational Needs (SEN) support

'SEN support means support that is additional to, or different from, the support generally made for other children of the same age in a school. It is provided for pupils who are identified as having a learning difficulty or a disability that requires extra or different help to that normally provided as part of the school's usual curriculum offer. A pupil on SEN support will not have an education, health and care plan.'

<u>https://explore-education-statistics.service.gov.uk/find-statistics/special-educational-needs-in-england</u>

Education, health and care (EHC) plans

A local authority may issue an EHC plan for a pupil who needs more support than is available through SEN support. This will follow a statutory assessment process whereby the local authority considers the pupil's special educational needs and any relevant health and social care needs; sets out long term outcomes; and specifies provision which will deliver additional support to meet those needs.

https://explore-education-statistics.service.gov.uk/find-statistics/special-educational-needs-in-england

4. Inclusion and Equal Opportunity

At West Borough Primary School, we strive to create an inclusive teaching environment that offers all pupils, no matter their needs and abilities, a broad, balanced and challenging curriculum. We are committed to offering all pupils the chance to thrive and fulfil their aspirations. We will achieve this by making reasonable adjustments to teaching, the curriculum and the school environment to make sure that pupils with SEND are included in all aspects of school life.

5. Roles and Responsibilities – in conjunction with SEN Information Report

West Borough Primary School work strategically in line with the Special Educational Needs Code of Practice 2015.

We will ensure that pupils, parents and carers have:

 Access to impartial information, advice and support throughout their time in the school/academy to help them make informed decisions and choices about their future.

- Are effectively supported to understand their rights and decision-making processes and choices regarding their plans and support.
- An understanding of their individual plans, outcomes, provision and support and the reasons why some changes may not be possible

(Area SEND inspections: framework and handbook updated April 2024)

The SENCO

The named SENCO at our school is **Gemma Jury-Sofi**. Contact Details are as follows – <u>gjury-sofi@west-borough.kent.sch.uk</u> or 01622-726391.

They have many years of experience in this role and achieved the Award in Special Educational Needs Co-ordination in 2022.

The SENCO has an important role to play with the headteacher and governing body with regards to the strategic oversight and implementation of West Borough Primary School 's SEN policy and development.

They will:

- Oversee the day-to-day responsibility and implementation of the SEND policy.
- Ensure all statutory requirements are adhered to throughout the year
- Co-ordinate provision for children with SEN using the graduated approach Assess, Plan, Do, Review to review and monitor provision for all pupils with SEN.
- Communicate and provide all staff with the key SEN and medical information, advice, guidance, and strategies to support pupils with SEN ensuring high quality provision across the school/academy.
- Collaborate with teachers, support staff, parents and carers regarding all aspects of their child(ren)'s provision including interventions and outcomes.
- Offer professional guidance to staff to secure high quality inclusive provision in the classroom and throughout the school day.
- Collaborate with curriculum leaders to remove barriers to learning.
- Develop and lead whole school continued professional development to ensure high quality provision for all pupils with SEN.
- Liaise with the relevant Designated Teacher where a looked after child or young person has SEN
- Liaise with early years providers, other schools, educational psychologists, health and social care professionals, and independent or voluntary bodies.
- Liaise with potential next providers of education to ensure that the school meets its responsibilities under the Equality Act 2010 regarding reasonable adjustments and access arrangements.
- Be the key point of contact for external agencies, especially the local authority and its support services
- Ensure the school keeps up-to-date records of all pupils with SEN.
- Ensure any pupils who has a part time timetable is agreed with parent/carers, is registered on the KELSI website and a clear re-integration strategy is planned in conjunction with the parent/carer and pupil.

- Hold status in order to have capacity and authority to make change.
- Ensure genuine coproduction and collaboration with the wider community.
- Advising on the deployment of the school's delegated budget and other resources to meet pupils' needs effectively
- To keep up to date with key national and local SEN development.
- Attend key meetings organised by the local authority such as The Countywide SENCO Forum to
 ensure they have up-to-date strategic and operational information.
- Is fully involved in all aspects of transition planning whether phased or in year regarding pupils with SEND, following expectations set out in the District Plans and Kent Transition Charter. Ensuring parents/carers are fully informed throughout the transition period.
- Work closely with other colleagues and SENCOs in their Community of Schools.
- Continue to work as part of the Partnership in Neurodiversity in School Project (PINS) working in collaboration with other professionals.

Developed from DfE/DOH SEND Code of Practice 2015:108-109

5.2 Headteacher

The headteacher will:

- Work closely with the SENCO and SEN link governor to determine the strategic development of the SEN policy and provision across the school.
- Work with the SENCO and governors to ensure the school adheres to all legislative and statutory guidance keeping up to date with all key national and local policies and expected SEN practice.
- Ensure the SENCO has sufficient time and resources to effectively carryout their role.
- Work closely with the SENCO to carry out their duties employing the Graduated Approach, using their 'best endeavours' and when required making reasonable adjustments to ensure the school/academy is providing high quality SEN provision.
- Have overall responsibility for the provision for pupils with SEN, their progress, and outcomes.
- Have the responsibility for monitoring the school's notional SEN budget and any additional funding allocated by the LA to support individual pupils or SEN provision for groups of pupils.

5.3 SEND Governor

Our Governing Body have a legal responsibility to pupils with SEN as defined in the Children and Families Act 2014 and SEND Code of Practice 2015.

The SEN governor will:

- > Help to raise awareness of SEN issues at governing/trustee board meetings.
- Monitor the quality and effectiveness of SEN and disability provision within the school and update the governing body following monitoring visits.
- > Work with the headteacher and SENCO to determine the strategic development of the SEN policy and provision in the school.

Our SEN Governor is Clare Chater.

7.2.2 Children with special educational needs and disabilities (SEND)

Governing bodies have legal duties in relation to pupils with SEND that are set out in the <u>Children and Families Act 2014</u> and the <u>SEND code of practice</u>.

Governing bodies should have an individual responsible for specific oversight of the school's arrangements for children with SEND.

The <u>SEND code of practice</u> assists the governing body and the link or lead governor in supporting and promoting discussions with regards to outcomes for learners with SEND.

DfE: Maintained schools guidance guide: updated 2 October 2024 <u>Maintained Schools Handbook</u>

5.4 Teachers

All teachers are teachers of pupils with special educational needs. Our SENCO provides a vital strategic role and provides significant advice and support to teachers, but the responsibility for the learning and progress of all children lies with the teacher.

High quality teaching, differentiated for individual pupils, is the starting point in responding to pupils who have or may have SEN. Additional intervention and SEN support cannot compensate for a lack of good quality teaching.

Schools should regularly and carefully review the quality of teaching for all pupils, including those at risk of underachievement. This includes reviewing and, where necessary, improving, teachers' understanding of strategies to identify and support vulnerable pupils, and their knowledge of the SEN most frequently encountered.'(DfE/DoH SEND Code of Practice 2015: 25)

Every teacher is responsible for:

- The progress and development of every pupil in their class
- Instilling high aspirations for every pupil.
- Delivering a broad balanced curriculum embedding high-quality inclusive teaching strategies and resources
- Working closely with teaching assistants or specialist staff to plan, monitor, track and assess
 the impact of support and interventions, and how they can be transitioned and embedded in
 the classroom.
- Working with the SENCO to review each pupil's progress and development, and decide on any changes to provision.
- Ensuring they follow this SEN policy.

How West Borough Primary School enables pupils with special educational needs to engage in activities of the school (including physical activities) together with children who do not have special educational needs

All clubs, trips and activities offered to pupils at West Borough Primary School are available to pupils with special educational needs, with or without an Education Health Care Plan. Where it is necessary, the school will use the resources available to provide additional adult support to enable the safe participation of all pupils in these activities.

Support that is available for improving the emotional and social development of pupils with special educational needs

At West Borough Primary School, we understand that an important feature of the school is to enable all pupils to develop emotional resilience and social skills, both through direct teaching and core learning skills, and indirectly within every conversation.

We recognise that pupils throughout the school, and particularly in the Early Years Foundation Stage are at the early stages of emotional and social development and all efforts are put in to provide them with consistent and high-quality role models to help them to develop and mature appropriately.

West Borough Primary School has Nurture Practitioners who deliver bespoke individual sessions to support children's social and emotional development. Via the Nurture Approach, we can screen children to identify gaps in their developmental blocks and use structured intervention to fill these gaps, improving the child's social and emotional development. As a school, we know that if a child has suffered trauma or attachment difficulties in their early years, targeted intervention to support social and emotional development can lead to better academic progress.

West Borough Primary School is part of the PINS (Partnership in Neurodiversity) project. We work closely with other services to provide the bets support for our families. This includes completing This is Me referrals with our families so that they can access further support.

For SEN children with severe social and emotional needs, the school can make referrals for external support from the Children and Young Peoples Mental Health service (CAHMS).

For some pupils with the most need for help in this area we can also provide the following: Nurture Provision, personalised Zones of Regulation Toolkit, access to counsellor or therapist, mentor time with a member of the inclusion team or through an external referral.

Pupils in the early stages of emotional and social development because of their Special Educational Needs will be supported to enable them to develop and mature appropriately. This will usually require additional and different resources, beyond that required by pupils who do not need this support.

5.5 Parents and carers

Parents and carers should inform the school if they have any concerns about their child's progress socially, physically, emotionally, or academically or if there are any changes to provision that have been advised by key external professionals working with their child following an appointment.

Parents and carers are actively involved in all aspects of the decision-making process through meetings or agreed forms of communication and are afforded every opportunity to contribute discussions regarding their child's SEN provision.

They will be:

- Invited to termly meetings to review the provision that is in place for their child
- Asked to provide information about the impact of SEN support outside school and any changes in the pupil's needs
- Given the opportunity to share their concerns and, with school staff, agree their aspirations for the pupil
- Given an annual report on the pupil's progress The school will take into account the views of the parent or carer in any decisions made about the pupil.

5.6 The pupil

Seeking the voice of the pupil is an important aspect of ensuring the SEN provision is highly effective for every pupil with SEN. Pupils are given every opportunity to express their view and provide information to support review meetings as part of our Graduated Approach in year meetings and for pupils with an EHCP the statutory Annual Review. However, the voice of the pupil can be sought at any time throughout the school year.

This might involve the pupil:

- Explaining what their strengths and difficulties are
- Contributing to setting targets or outcomes
- Attending review meetings
- Giving feedback on the effectiveness of interventions.

The pupils' views will be taken into account in making decisions that affect them, whenever possible.

6. SEN Information Report

Our SEN policy works in conjunction with our SEN Information report which sets out how this policy is implemented in the school.

The SEN Information Report is updated annually or if necessary, when changes to the information may be required during the academic year.

send-information-report-oct-24.pdf

7. Admissions and Accessibility

West Borough Primary School is aware of its obligations under the Equality Act 2010 and complies with non-discrimination provisions and admissions processes.

The following arrangements are in place for the admission of prospective pupils with SEN or a disability:

• Meet with parent/carers prior to a child starting at our school to ensure adequate provision and resources are in place to meet the needs of the child

8. Our school approach to SEN provision

West Borough Primary School will assess each pupil's current skills and levels of attainment on entry, which will build on previous settings and Key Stages, where appropriate. Teachers will make regular assessments of progress for all pupils and identify those whose progress:

- Is significantly slower than that of their peers starting from the same baseline.
- Fails to match or better the child's previous rate of progress.
- Fails to close the attainment gap between the child and their peers.
- Widens the attainment gap.

DfE/DOH SEND Code of Practice: 2015, 6.17

This may include progress in areas other than attainment, for example, social, emotional and mental health needs.

When deciding whether special educational provision is required, the school will start with the desired outcomes, including the expected progress and attainment using the school/academy's graduated approach, and the views and the wishes of the pupil and their parents. The school will use this to

determine the support that is needed and whether the school can provide it by adapting the universal offer, or whether something different or additional is needed.

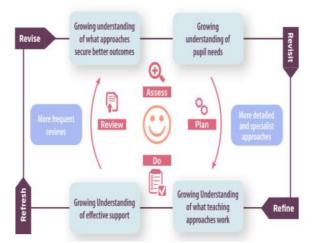
We have rigorous monitoring in place to track the progress all our pupils make in all areas of the curriculum. Our staff are vigilant at supporting and raising any concerns. We use data tracking, assessments, and classroom observations to identify additional needs and celebrate achievements.

Pupil Progress Meetings, attended by the class teacher and members of the senior leadership team, are held throughout the year to allow for lengthy discussions regarding children the class teachers are concerned about.

Parents and carers are invited into school for both formal and informal meetings. Parent Consultations are held twice a year, and a formal report is written at the end of each academic year.

If your child has a personalised plan, these will be reviewed regularly, and meetings will be held to discuss progress.

We will follow the 'graduated approach' to meeting your child's SEND needs. The graduated approach is a 4-part cycle of assess, plan, do, review.



If your child is not making the expected level of progress, we will make an assessment to find out what strengths and difficulties your child has.

Assess: We will ask for you and your child's input, as well as getting help from external professionals where necessary.

Plan: In discussion with you and your child, we will decide what outcomes we are hoping to achieve. We will make a plan of the support we will offer your child to help them meet those outcomes. We will make a record of this and share it with you and all relevant school staff.

Do: We will put our plan into practice. The teacher, with the support of the SENCO, will be responsible for working with your child on a daily basis, and making sure the support we put in place is having the impact we intended.

Review: We will assess how well the support we put in place helped the pupil to meet the outcomes we set. We will use our improved understanding of your child's needs to improve the support we offer.

Our Universal Offer can be found here -

8.1 The kinds of special educational need for which provision is made

At West Borough Primary School provision is made to support pupils with additional needs irrespective of whether a pupil has an education health and care plan in conjunction with The Continuum of Provision and Need and using the Graduated Approach.

At West Borough Primary School, we will ensure our 'best endeavours' to meet the needs of pupils with an Educational Health and Care Plan (EHCP) with the following kinds of special educational need: Cognition and Learning Difficulties, Communication and Interaction, Sensory and/or Physical Needs and Social, Emotional and Mental Health needs. Decisions on the admission of pupils with an EHCP are made by the Local Authority.

8.2 The identification and assessment of pupils with special educational needs

In line with this SEND Code of Practice (DfE/DoH 2015) pupils at West Borough Primary School are identified as either having no SEN, having SEN with support, or having a SEN with an Educational Health and Care Plan.

At West Borough Primary School, progress is closely monitored throughout the year to review their academic progress. However, pupils with SEN may have more frequent assessments.

Teachers carry out regular assessments to track progress and identify pupils who despite using high quality inclusive teaching strategies are:

- Working significantly slower than their peers who have the same starting point.
- Are unable to maintain or improve their progress rate
- Are unable to close the attainment gap in line with their peers or the gap is widening.

This may also include progress and development in areas other than academic attainment such as social, emotional, and physical.

To support pupils, the school use a range of assessments to review and monitor the broader developmental needs and progress of all pupils such as reading assessments, dyslexia screening tools and speech & language link assessments. These tests will enable the early identification of difficulties that a pupil may present. Information collected from the testing will inform the appropriate intervention and provision to support progress and outcomes.

Teachers at West Borough Primary School are responsible for classroom provision, delivering a well sequenced and resourced curriculum and use high quality inclusive teaching strategies which are scaffolded, with adaptations made to meet a pupil's needs.

When teachers identify an area where a pupil is making slow progress or where they have concerns, they will us the Mainstream Core standards document to ensure that they are doing everything to meet the child's needs before discussing with the SENCO. Teachers will inform parents/carers at an early stage to make them aware and discuss the further supporting strategies that the teacher will use to help the pupil.

However, if progress does not improve the teacher will inform the SENCO to have an initial discussion about whether this lack of progress may be due to a special educational need. In this instance, the SENCO will, in consultation with the pupil's parents/carers, discuss further support.

We work closely with other agencies, including Speech & Language Therapists, Education Psychologists and the School Nursing team.

The purpose of a more detailed assessment will identify what additional resources and/or different approach is required to enable the pupil to make better progress. These will be shared with parents/carers, written into SEN provision plans, which are regularly reviewed, refined, and revised. At this point the SENCO will have identified that the pupil has an additional need because the school is making provision for the pupil which is additional and different to what is normally available. Teachers

will be informed throughout the process, and training will be delivered to ensure the provision is of a high quality.

It is important to note as stated in the SEND Code of Practice (DfE/DoH,2015 6.23) that slower than expected progress and lower attainment does not automatically mean a pupil would be recorded as having SEN.

If the pupil is able to make good progress using this additional and different resource but would not be able to maintain this good progress without it, the school will continue to identify the pupils having special educational need. If the pupil is able to make good progress without the additional or different resources, they will not be identified as having special educational needs. When any change of identification of SEN is amended, parents/carers will be notified.

We will ensure that all teachers and support staff who work with a pupil with SEN or have an additional need are made fully aware of the provision that each individual pupil requires through Pupil Progress Meetings and meetings with the SENCO.

8.3 Consulting with Parents and Pupils

The school will put the pupil and their parents at the heart of all decisions made about special educational provision. When we are aiming to identify whether a pupil needs special education provision, we will have an early discussion with the pupil and their parents.

These conversations will make sure that:

- Everyone develops a good understanding of the pupil's areas of strength and difficulty
- We take into account any concerns the parents have
- Everyone understands the agreed outcomes sought for the child
- Everyone is clear on what the next steps are Notes of these early discussions will be added to the pupil's record and given to their parents.

We will formally notify parents if it is decided that a pupil will receive special educational provision.

9. Assessing, Monitoring, Reviewing and Evaluating Progress towards Outcomes

We evaluate the effectiveness of provision for pupils with SEN by:

- Tracking pupils' progress, including by using provision maps
- Carrying out the review stage of the graduated approach in every cycle of SEN support
- Using pupil questionnaires
- Monitoring by the SENCO
- Holding annual reviews for pupils with EHC plans
- Getting feedback from the pupil and their parents

Other ways to monitor might include:

- The teacher's assessment and experience of the pupil
- The pupil's previous progress and attainment or behaviour
- Other teachers' assessments, where relevant
- The pupil's individual development compared to their peers and national data.
- Collaboration with parents/carers to seek their views and experience and agreed next steps.
- The pupil's own views
- Advice from external support services, if relevant

• Ensure pupils are prepared for their next steps and onward pathways.

At all times teachers and support staff who work closely with the pupil will be made aware of their needs, provision plan outcomes, key strategies, provision and approaches to support them throughout the school day. Any changes to provision will be communicated in a timely manner through the school's SEN protocols and processes as set out in the SEN Information Report.

This policy and SEN Information Report will be reviewed by Gemma Jury-Sofi every year. It will also be updated to reflect any changes to the information or statutory policy.

The policy will be approved by the governing body and available to read and refer to on the school website.

10. Complaints about SEND Provision

Where parents have concerns about our school's SEND provision, they should first raise their concerns informally with the Class Teacher or SENCO. We will try to resolve the complaint informally in the first instance.

If this does not resolve their concerns, parents are welcome to submit their complaint formally. Formal complaints about SEND provision in our school should be made to Headteacher in the first instance. They will be handled in line with the school's complaints policy.

If the parent or carer is not satisfied with the school's response, they can escalate the complaint. In some circumstances, this right also applies to the pupils themselves.

All complaints relating to a named member of staff must be sent to the headteacher/principal.

If a complaint is not resolved after it has been considered by the governing body and you are not satisfied with the school's response, you can escalate the complaint. In some circumstances, this right also applies to the pupil themselves.

To see a fill explanation of suitable avenues for complaint, pages 246 and 247 of the SEND Code of Practice SEND Code of Practice

Parents/carers of pupils with disabilities have the right to make disability discrimination claims to the first tier SEND tribunal if they believe that the school has discriminated against their child. They can make a claim about alleged discrimination regarding:

- Exclusions
- Provision of education and associated services
- Making reasonable adjustments, including the provision of auxiliary aids and services

To find out about disagreement resolution and mediation services in our local area, Special Educational Needs and Disability Tribunal appeal: Form SEND35 - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)

You can request mediation by contacting Special Educational Needs and Disability - Global Mediation

To see a fill explanation of suitable avenues for complaint, pages 246 and 247 of the SEND Code of Practice SEND Code of Practice

II. Bower Grove Satellite

We have a satellite inclusion unit for up to I2 KS2 children on the Autistic Spectrum attached to our school. The satellite is part of Bower Grove Special School and it is staffed and managed by Bower Grove. The children are integrated into our mainstream classes when

appropriate. A separate agreement outlining the principles, objectives and management responsibilities relating to the project, is available.

12. Glossary and SEND Acronyms

- Access arrangements special arrangements to allow pupils with SEND to access assessments or exams
 - **> Annual review** an annual meeting to review the provision in a pupil's EHC plan
- > Area of need the 4 areas of need describe different types of needs a pupil with SEND can have. The 4 areas are communication and interaction; cognition and learning; physical and/or sensory; and social, emotional and mental health needs.
- **EHC needs assessment** the needs assessment is the first step on the way to securing an EHC plan. The local authority will do an assessment to decide whether a child needs an EHC plan.
- **> EHC plan** an education, health and care plan is a legally-binding document that sets out a child's needs and the provision that will be put in place to meet their needs.
- > First-tier tribunal/SEND tribunal a court where you can appeal against the local authority's decisions about EHC needs assessments or plans and against discrimination by a school or local authority due to SEND
- > Graduated approach an approach to providing SEND support in which the school provides support in successive cycles of assessing the pupil's needs, planning the provision, implementing the plan, and reviewing the impact of the action on the pupil
- > Intervention a short-term, targeted approach to teaching a pupil with a specific outcome in mind
- > Local offer information provided by the local authority which explains what services and support are on offer for pupils with SEND in the local area
- **> Outcome** target for improvement for pupils with SEND. These targets do not necessarily have to be related to academic attainment
- > Reasonable adjustments changes that the school must make to remove or reduce any disadvantages caused by a child's disability
- > SENCO the special educational needs co-ordinator
- > SEN special educational needs
- > SEND special educational needs and disabilities
- > SEND Code of Practice the statutory guidance that schools must follow to support pupils with SEND
- > SEND information report a report that schools must publish on their website, that explains how the school supports pupils with SEND
- > SEND support special educational provision which meets the needs of pupils with SEND
- > Transition when a pupil moves between years, phases, schools or institutions or life stages